Local Control and Accountability Plan

The instructions for completing the Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP) follow the template.

Local Educational Agency (LEA) Name	Contact Name and Title	Email and Phone
Manzanita Charter Middle School	Jim Trombley, Executive Director	jim.trombley@manzy.org; (510) 222-3500

Plan Summary [2022-2023]

General Information

A description of the LEA, its schools, and its students in grades transitional kindergarten–12, as applicable to the LEA.

Manzanita Charter Middle School serves approximately 68 students in sixth, seventh, and eighth grades located at 461 33rd St., Richmond, CA 94801. Manzanita is a small parent-cooperative school where families and teachers work together to create the best possible learning environment for their children. Manzanita was the first charter school in the district and has been operating since September of 2000.

Manzanita Charter Middle School was created in 2000 by West Contra Costa parents wanting a small, safe, student-focused school that

partners with parents to establish a teacher/parent cooperative model. After 10 years, 2 unanimous approvals, including a California Distinguished School honor, the Parent School Board hired an Executive Director. Under direction of the Director, Manzanita moved to Pinole, improving school grounds and classroom environments, greatly expanding its student and staff diversity and over time, resulting in the most diverse staff in WCCUSD. Manzanita continued to outpace all schools in student improvement with standard testing. Due to conditions outside of its control, Manzanita had to move during the 2016-17 school year. The school lost a third of its population, but the school continues to be a small and very safe environment for students. Each campus move involved substantial cost, but the school still managed to expand course offerings in Technology, Music, and Languages, despite a much smaller ADA, in part due to reduced classroom size. The pandemic caused further school reduction in students and teaching staff, but the school looks forward to creating a more dynamic and quality learning experience for emotional, social, and academic growth.

Mission Statement: Manzanita Charter Middle School places a strong emphasis on an academic curriculum, taught within a secure and safe community in which all students belong and feel that they are "part of a family."

Student Enrollment by Student Group (School Year 2020—2021)

Student Group	Percent of Total Enrollment
Female	37.40%
Male	62.60%
Non-Binary	0.00%
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.00%
Asian	0.00%
Black or African American	2.20%
Filipino	0.00%
Hispanic or Latino	86.80%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.00%
Two or More Races	0.00%
White	3.30%

Student Group (Other)	Percent of Total Enrollment
English Learners	44.00%
Foster Youth	0.00%
Homeless	0.00%
Migrant	0.00%
Socioeconomically Disavantaged	75.80%
Students with Disabilities	12.10%

Reflections: Successes

A description of successes and/or progress based on a review of the California School Dashboard (Dashboard) and local data.

Include specific examples of progress, schoolwide or for specific student groups; include data (Dashboard, local self-assessment, surveys, etc.) when possible. How does the school plan to build on this success?

Manzanita established an in-school learning environment focussing on student involvement and socialization after the COVID shut sown of schools. As Indicated by our school safety metrics we continue to be a very safe

Reflections: Identified Need

A description of any areas that need significant improvement based on a review of Dashboard and local data, including any areas of low performance and significant performance gaps among student groups on Dashboard indicators, and any steps taken to address those areas.

Identify any state indicators that were Red or Orange for All Students and local indicators that were Not Met, as well as any student groups performing two colors below the All Students average on state indicators. You may also include other needs identified using locally collected data.

Did you include the next steps for addressing identified areas of low performance and performance gaps? If you're identified for <u>Differentiated Assistance</u> and required to include a focus goal to address one or more consistently low-performing student groups, indicate here that it's required and for which student groups.

The 2021-22 school year was a major adjustment year reconnecting students to each other as well as dealing with daily CoVID precautions keeping a safe campus. Manzanita's first half of the school year was set back with teacher and management changes and short comings regarding student assessment. As with most students the COVID on-line instruction only created a decline in knowledge and ability. We have been below standard for ELA and Math but made substantial gains prior the pandemic and preliminary results indicate we are getting back on track to an improvement trend. We are re-initiating practices that brought success and will continue Project Read methodology and improved Math curriculum. We will fold our STEM program into Science and Math classes. Manzanita established addition student support for social and emotional development by hiring a student support person and will add staffing to have professional counseling available to students and staff.

Manzanita parents indicated a need for improve/safer P.E., additional instruction for health, finance and careers, increased communication from teachers and administration, increasing technology and tutoring as well as improving campus appearance.

Survey

LCAP Highlights

A brief overview of the LCAP, including any key features that should be emphasized.

Include descriptions of the key features in this year's LCAP.

In consideration of stakeholder feed back, data analysis, prioritized needs Manzanita will focus on two broad goals:

- 1.Improve student engagement and continue to build school culture.
- 2.Improve students academically, specifically in ELA and Mathematics.

Comprehensive Support and Improvement

An LEA with a school or schools eligible for comprehensive support and improvement must respond to the following prompts.

Schools Identified

A list of the schools in the LEA that are eligible for comprehensive support and improvement.

Manzanita MS has not been identified for CSI.

Support for Identified Schools

A description of how the LEA has or will support its eligible schools in developing comprehensive support and improvement plans.

N/A

Monitoring and Evaluating Effectiveness

A description of how the LEA will monitor and evaluate the plan to support student and school improvement.

N/A

Engaging Educational Partners

A summary of the process used to engage educational partners and how this engagement was considered before finalizing the LCAP.

Describe the process of involving educational partners in the development of the LCAP and make sure to include how you consulted with each of the following groups: teachers, principals, administrators, other school personnel, parents, and students. Schools using Title I funds as a school-wide program (not targeted assistance) and CSI schools must also consult SELPA. The LCAP should also be shared with school site-level advisory groups (school site councils, English Learner Advisory Councils, student advisory groups, etc.)

- Include a timeline of the process, meetings, and engagement strategies
- Include date of LCAP public hearing and adoption in stakeholder engagement section

Manzanita's teacher/parent collaborative model connects parents naturally and monthly through the School Board, made of 100% present Manzanita parents. In addition to communication from teachers and administration with the Board this team approach establishes community activities and provides budgets to accomplish maximum participation. The 2021-22 school year had community events of holiday celebration and membership meeting to evaluate the school, provide LCAP input, welcome incoming students and families as well as elect a new school board. This year we have had twice the involvement and volunteerism. Teachers will communicate student status monthly thru Dojo See survey

A summary of the feedback provided by specific educational partners.

Summarize the feedback provided by each group and the ideas or trends that emerged from the analysis.

Manzanita will re-connect with elementary schools during the December/January time frame to share programs and the excellence that is provide for middle school students.

Manzanita will expand its outreach effort thru ScholaRecruiter Pro during the primary months of school registration period.

Manzanita will establish a partnership with local organizations and professionals to provide a Career Day, schedule field trips to next level education schools (local authors, artist, technology, apprenticeships, etc.).

A description of the aspects of the LCAP that were influenced by specific input from educational partners.

Be specific about how the educational partner engagement process influenced the development of the LCAP or prioritized areas of focus; connect to items mentioned in the above prompt.

Manzanita's LCAP is influenced by our parent partnership which includes multiple professional experiences and education. Our parents and students bring impressions and expectations that are measured for input and guidance to improve our path forward in serving the community.

Manzanita will connect its curriculum to the main high schools which our students plan on attending to further prepare them for continued academic growth. The plan is to grow our relationship with elementary and high schools to solidify a continuation of student growth and development.

Goals and Actions

Goal 1

Goal #	Description
1	Improve student and parent engagement to build a strong school culture.

An explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal.

Explain why the LEA developed this goal and how the actions and metrics grouped together will help achieve the goal.

- Broad Goal: Explain why the LEA developed this goal and how the actions/metrics will help achieve the goal.
- Focus Goal: Explanation must be based on data (Dashboard or local) and describe how this goal was identified for focused attention, including educational partner input.
- Maintenance of Progress Goal: Explain how the actions will sustain the progress shown in the metrics.

The 2020-21 school year P1 and P2 indicators reflected an increase in absenteeism as the school year progressed mainly due to COVID testing and symptom concerns. Manzanita followed the CAL OSHA and CCCOE's guidance regarding days of quarantine. Students were kept out of school if they had any symptoms and occasionally parents kept the children home if there were any rumors of COVID spread. Generally thee was one student out every other week but right after Christmas break 21 students (27%) missed school (1/3-11) with COVID.

Show dashboard

Despite our increased absenteeism we performed better than surrounding schools because of our long history of a small school community and strong parent involvement. Our students and staff were diligent in keeping mask

on thought the school day in and out of the classroom. As a COVID testing center Manzanita students and staff were tested every Monday allowing us to maintain a COVID safe campus.

Measuring and Reporting Results Manzanita is known for its safety, as indicated by the suspension rate on the California School Dashboard. Thus, the goal would be to maintain a green or blue status. Considering that the .8% gain was based on 120 students; we currently have approximately 72 students enrolled for the 202 2022 Goal: year, one suspension would increase our percentage rate by 1.4% (green) and two students by 2.8 During the 2021-22 school year there were zero suspensions.

Manzanita is committed to continue with fully implementing out alternative discipline program, using suspension only when necessary, so the purpose of allowing for an increase in this is only to account for the low enrollment (including the possibility for fewer than the projected 72 students). However, Manzanita expects to continue with the excellence of the previous year.

The 2022-23 school year will continue the campus /student Support staff (began in April, 2022) for student concerns and emotional support. A social worker/counselor will be available weekly to work with students, staff and parents in partner youth ship with the Student Support staff. In addition to this support the school will have support from the Contra Costa Youth Services Bureau Wraparound Services for student and family aid.

Manzanita will begin a pilot small school partnership with the AVID (Advancement Via Individual Determination) that will bring the program into the classroom versa dedicated AVID staff used in large schools.

Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Year 3 Outcome	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
1. Engagement: Chronic Absenteeism (Data Source: California School Dashboard; Chronic Absenteeism Indicator)	2018-2019: 13.3% // maintained .4% **ORANGE** Data Source: 2019 Dashboard; Chronic Absenteeism Indicator	2020-21: 0% Data Source: 20-21 DataQuest Chronic Absenteeism	2021-22 P1 - 90.24% P2 - 92.16%		Decline .5% // 12.8% YELLOW
2. Safety: Suspension Rate (Data Source: California State Dashboard; Suspension Rate)	2018-2019: .8% // maintained .1% **GREEN** Data Source: 2019 Dashboard; Suspension Rate Indicator	2020-21: 0% Data Source: 20-21 DataQuest Suspension Rate			2.8% or less **YELLOW or GREEN or BLUE**
3. Broad Range of Study & Engagement: # students w/ STEAM Class (Data Source: Local Data)	2020-21: 100% Data Source: Local Data	2021-22: 100%			100%
4. Safety: Expulsion Rate (Data Source: DataQuest)	2019-20: 0% Data Source: DataQuest Expulsion Rate	2020-2021: 0% Data Source: 20-21 DataQuest Expulsion rate			0%

Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Year 3 Outcome	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
5. Other Local Measures: Students perception of safety on campus. (Date Source: Student Culture Survey)	2020-21: 90% of students perceive Manzanita as safe or very safe Data Source: Student Culture Survey	2021-22: 100% Data Source: Student Culture Survey			Maintain 90% or more of students indicating that they perceive Manzanita as safe or very safe on student survey.
5. Other Local Measures: Parent perception of safety on campus. (Date Source: Family Culture Survey)	Added in 21-22 95% of parents in 21-22 indicate the school is safe.	N/A			
5. Other Local Measures: Teacher perception of safety on campus. (Date Source: Teacher Culture Survey)	Added in 21-22 100% of teachers and staff feel the school is safe.	N/A			
6. Engagement: Student Attendance Rate (Data Source: Local SIS Data)	Added in 21-22 Student attendance of 90% following the COVID shutdown	N/A			
7. Other Local Measures: Middle School Dropout Rate	Added in 21-22 Manzanita had zero dropout	N/A			

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Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Year 3 Outcome	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
8. Other Local Measures: Student Perception of School Connectedness (Data Source: Student Survey)	Added in 21-22 90 % agree the school is well connected.	N/A			
8. Other Local Measures: Parent Perception of School Connectedness (Data Source: Family Survey)	Added in 21-22 90 % of parents agree the school is well connected	N/A			
8. Other Local Measures: Teacher Perception of School Connectedness (Data Source: Teacher Survey)	Added in 21-22 100 % of teachers agree he school is well connected	N/A			
9. Other Local Measures: Parent Participation and Parental Input in Decision-Making	Added in 21-22 Full participation of parent via the parent school board structure.	N/A			

Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Year 3 Outcome	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
10. School Facilities Status: Good Data Source: SARC and County FIT	2020-2021 Overall FIT Score: Good Repair	2021-22: current year status Facility is in good repair but bathrooms need to be cleaner Data Source: FIT survey			Overall FIT Score: Exemplary or Good Repair Status

1. Actions

Action #	Title	Description	Total Funds	Contributin g
1	Increase enrichment and extracurricular activities	We will increase activities that engage students, such as lunch games, incentives, Manzy Money (privileges & prizes), sports and clubs, guest speakers, study trips, dances, etc.	\$3,000	
2	Increase enrollment and community interest.	Improve community awareness through a school marketing effort utilizing SCHOLA, an on-line messaging service.	\$12,000	
3	School Climate	The master schedule will continue with the added ELD, ELA and Math intensive classes along with Student Advisor and Counselor to serve students, parents and staff. The Executive Director teaming with staff will replace the activity of an Assistant Principal and incorporate AVID.	\$4,000	
4	Parent Involvement and Outreach	We will build on PD provided in 2020-2021 regarding chronic absenteeism by creating a proactive, preventive approach. At our annual orientation and Back-to-School events, we will begin by informing parents of the significant impact chronic absenteeism has on academic performance. Additionally, we will be diligent about notifying parents of cumulative absences once students reach 5 in the year and initiating an SST for any student with 10 absences.	\$5,000	Y
5	STEAM	Daily STEAM integrated into Science instruction, taught by full-time STEAM teacher, with STEAM curriculum and materials provided	\$40,000	
6	Community Partnerships	Continue to build relationships within the community to provide families with resources for mental health, parenting support, etc.	\$3,000	Y
7	Counseling Services/Mental Health	Provide at-risk students with counseling services.	\$15,000	Y

Goal Analysis for 2021-22

An analysis of how this goal was carried out in the previous year.

A description of any substantive differences in planned actions and actual implementation of these actions.

Describe overall implementation of the actions, including CHALLENGES and SUCCESSES with the implementation process Include any instance where planned action NOT implemented or differed substantially from plan.

The 2021-22 had many difficulties, including part time instructors/substitute due to the lack of available teachers and a change in management mid-year. Despite these disparities the learning environment, parent, staff and student satisfaction was improved by changing and reducing class size for 7th grade, creating a consistent classroom schedule, adding a student support person and bringing in additional curriculum material and support.

An explanation of material differences between Budgeted Expenditures and Estimated Actual Expenditures and/or Planned Percentages of Improved Services and Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services.

Explain material differences between planned expenditures for current year actions and estimated actuals.

The addition of a part time teacher to accommodate 7th grade class change and teacher assignment according to credential requirements additional science material and books were purchased to supplement NGS curriculum.

An explanation of how effective the specific actions were in making progress toward the goal.

Describe the effectiveness of the actions based on this goal's metrics (may only apply to some of the actions).

Reducing 7th grade class size, changing the school classroom schedule, adding the student support staff and establishing a science teacher for the second half of the Spring semester played a major role in student behavior and parent satisfaction.

A description of any changes made to the planned goal, metrics, desired outcomes, or actions for the coming year that resulted from reflections on prior practice.

Goal 2

Goal #	Description
2	Support students academically, specifically in ELA and mathematics.

An explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal.

Explain why the LEA developed this goal and how the actions and metrics grouped together will help achieve the goal.

- Broad Goal: Explain why the LEA developed this goal and how the actions/metrics will help achieve the goal.
- Focus Goal: Explanation must be based on data (Dashboard or local) and describe how this goal was identified for focused attention, including educational partner input.
- Maintenance of Progress Goal: Explain how the actions will sustain the progress shown in the metrics.

1

Measuring and Reporting Results

Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Year 3 Outcome	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
English Learner Progress (Data Source: Galileo or Reading Inventory)	TBD by BOY Imagine Learning Galileo or HMH Reading Inventory—Universal Screening and Progress Monitoring Assessments	Do to glitches with our interim CAASPP testing and new instructors assessment wasn't performed to plan. Expected CAASPP results will be low.			45%-55% demonstrate progress (metric for "progress" TBD based on assessment)
2. Other Local Indicator: ELA Students showing improvement (Data Source: either Galileo or Reading Inventory)	TBD with beginning of year screening assessment	Classroom assessment has non- english speaking students improving and our ELPAC test indicated many students being reclassified as English speakers,			Imagine Reading's Galileo or HMH's Reading Inventory End of Year Student Assessment Data: metric to TBD based on assessment chosen. All students will improve by 10%
3. Other Local Indicator: math assessments Students showing improvement (Data Source: Imagine Math)	TBD with beginning of the year screening assessment	Math had substantial improvement in 6, 7 & 8 grades. Growth - 79%,54% & 43% respectivelty. 8th grade being negatively impacted the most due to COVID			All

1.					
4. The following metrics do not apply to Manzanita Middle School: High School Dropout Rates & High School Graduation Rates	N/A (serve only grades 6-8)	N/A (MS dropout rate added to Goal 1 measures)	N/A	N/A	N/A
5. Credentialed Teachers (in core classes) and Appropriately Assigned Teachers (Data Source: SARC)	100% of mandated instruction teachers are credentialed	During the 2021-22 school year all mandated subject teachers were credentialed except Science where Manzanita relied on a substitute teachers for the entire school year.			100%
6. Standards Aligned Instructional Materials % of students with access to their own standards-aligned instructional materials (Data Source: SARC)	2020-2021 100% have access Source: SARC	2021-22 100 % of students had access to standards-aligned materials Source: SARC			100%
7. English Learner Progress: English Learner Progress on ELPAC (Data Source: ELPAC Results)	Added in 21-22 50% making progress Data Source: 2019 Dashboard ELPI	ELPI not calculated for 2021 Dashboard 2020-2021: 48.3% Students Scored 3 or 4 on Summative ELPAC			>50% making progress

8. English Learner Progress: EL Reclassification Rate (Data Source: DataQuest Reclassification)	Added in 21-22 0.0% Data Source: 20-21 DataQuest Reclassification Rate	N/A		10% reclassification rate
9. ELA Achievement: % Students Meeting or Exceeding on CAASPP ELA (Data Source: CAASPP Results)	Added in 21-22 26.3% Met/Exceeded Data Source: 2018-19 DataQuest CAASPP ELA	N/A – Not tested in 20-21		>30% Met/Exceeded
10. Math Achievement: % Students Meeting or Exceeding on CAASPP Math (Data Source: CAASPP Results)	Added in 21-22 15.8% Met/Exceeded Data Source: 2018-19 DataQuest CAASPP Math	N/A – Not tested in 20-21		>20% Met/Exceeded

Actions

Action #	Title	Description	Total Funds	Contributing
1	Internet Access (campus)	IT consultant will update our internet and security, expanding access points so that all areas used on campus for instruction/learning will have adequate connectivity. Improved access will ensure staff and students have safe and adequate access to internet supported programs and resources. In addition, connectivity is imperative to successfully prepare students for college or career as well as to build critical 21st century skills.	\$15,000	
2	1:1 Students-Chromebooks and hot spots (as needed)	To access certain components to curricula, programs, and resources, students need access to a computer/Chromebook.	\$5000	Y
3	Classroom Chromebooks	We will need to have class sets of Chromebooks as well as replacement Chromebook for students and classrooms.	\$5,000	
4	Springboard	Manzanita will implement a program that is researched-based and especially effective in supporting English learners.	\$3,500	Y
5	Clever	Our IT consultant is going to sync our internet-based programs with Clever to create easier access for both students and parents. Our goal is to ensure that parents have another platform for communication and to support learning at home. In addition, by having only one login name and password, students will be less likely to forget or lose their login information.	\$5,000	
7	Tier 2 Math & ELA Support, Smaller Class Size (15-20)	Manzanita's master schedule will include flex periods to ensure all students requiring additional support in ELA and math have access to that support. Also, students will have access to supplemental ELA and math programs/supports.	\$90,000	
8	Assessments—Screening and Progress Monitoring	Imagine Learning or HMH Reading Inventory	\$5,000	
9	After School Tutoring	Families demonstrated a lot of interest in increased opportunities for math and ELA	\$10,000	Y

10	Teacher Collaboration and PD	Weekly half-day collaborative meetings with teachers to encourage staff to work together and to provide professional development in SEL, ELD supports, trauma-informed practices, etc.	
11	Supports for English Learners	Provide intensive classes for students grouped by need to allow for small group work with English learners with a literacy curriculum that provides Lexile measures every 10 weeks to monitor progress.	Υ
		Mid-year Manzanita revised the class schedule to establish an additional class Monday -Thursday for ELD instruction	
12	SPED Supports	Resources and consultants provided to students with disabilities based on their needs. A fully dedicated Resource teacher provides daily support to all students in need of support.	N

Goal Analysis for 2021-22

An analysis of how this goal was carried out in the previous year.

A description of any substantive differences in planned actions and actual implementation of these actions.

Describe overall implementation of the actions, including CHALLENGES and SUCCESSES with the implementation process Include any instance where planned action NOT implemented or differed substantially from plan.

The 2021-22 school year had disruptions in leadership, difficulty hiring a full time science teacher, a difficult class schedule coupled with a change in ELA curriculum slowed student progress. Major time and effort was spent on social issues as the COVID shutdown of school had a negative affect. An Executive Director was hired in December and immediately changed to class schedule, supported by the Board, parents, teachers and students. Instructional assignments were changed to better serve students, interim testing was incorporated to better prepare students for year end assessments. Much better progress was made in math than ELA and ELD

An explanation of material differences between Budgeted Expenditures and Estimated Actual Expenditures and/or Planned Percentages of Improved Services and Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services.

Explain material differences between planned expenditures for current year actions and estimated actuals.

The 2021-22 school budget fully supported the goals and efforts of the PLAN.

An explanation of how effective the specific actions were in making progress toward the goal.

Describe the effectiveness of the actions based on this goal's metrics (may only apply to some of the actions).

Changing some teaching assignments and adding instructional time for Math and English strengthen instructional practices and learning opportunities for the students. Adding family events help strengthen community connection and increase enrollment for the following school year.

A description of any changes made to the planned goal, metrics, desired outcomes, or actions for the coming year that resulted from reflections on prior practice.

The action for Decrease Student/Teacher Ratio was removed due to decreased ADA and funding and the need to consolidate some classes to meet budget limitations. School Facilities status measure moved to Goal 1 because it better fit with the conditions for learning in Goal 1. We added the following required measures: CAASPP ELA and Math performance, English learner progress on ELPAC, and the EL reclassification rate. We also added the following actions to better reflect our program: Teacher Collaboration and PD, Supports for English Learners, and SPED supports.

A report of the Total Estimated Actual Expenditures for last year's actions may be found in the Annual Update Table. A report of the Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services for last year's actions may be found in the Contributing Actions Annual Update Table.

Increased or Improved Services for Foster Youth, English Learners, and Low-Income Students for 2022-23

Projected LCFF Supplemental and/or Concentration Grants	Projected Additional LCFF Concentration Grant (15 percent)	
	\$[Insert dollar amount here] Amount of additional concentration grant add- on funding expected for coming year	

Required Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the LCAP Year

Projected Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year	LCFF Carryover — Percentage	LCFF Carryover — Dollar	Total Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year
10%	0.00%	0	10%

The Budgeted Expenditures for Actions identified as Contributing may be found in the Contributing Actions Table.

Required Descriptions

For each action being provided to an entire school, or across the entire school district or county office of education (COE), an explanation of (1) how the needs of foster youth, English learners, and low-income students were considered first, and (2) how these actions are effective in meeting the goals for these students.

For the actions marked with a "schoolwide" scope AND "Contributing – Y," <u>describe how you considered the needs, conditions, and circumstances of your EL, low income, and foster students first, how the action addresses these conditions, and how the selected the action is intended to improve outcomes for <u>this group.</u> Avoid conclusory statements that the action will achieve an outcome without explanation as to <u>how</u>. Simply stating that the school has a high percentage of high needs students is not justification of effectiveness. If the "wide" action is being continued from 2017-20, include outcome data on whether the action was effective.</u>

CDE Example 1: After assessing the needs, conditions, and circumstances of our low-income students, we learned than the attendance rate of our low-income students is 7% lower than for all students. In order to address this condition of our low-income students, we will develop and implement a new attendance program that is designed to address some of the major causes of absenteeism, including lack of reliable transportation and food, as well as a school climate that does not emphasize the importance of attendance. Goal A, Actions 1, 2, and 2 provide additional transportation and nutritional resources, as well as a districtwide educational campaign on the benefits of high attendance rates. These actions are provided on an LEA-wide basis and we expect/hope that all students with less than 100% attendance will benefit. However, because of the significantly lower attendance rate of low-income

students, and because the actions meet needs most associated with the chronic stresses and experiences a socio-economically disadvantaged status, we expect that the attendance rate for our low-income students will increase significantly more than the average attendance rate of all other students.

CDE Example 2:

English Learners				
Needs, Conditions, Circumstances	 A performance gap in reading comprehension between English learners and all students (CAASPP and local end of year reading test) No access to quality reading materials outside of school 			
Action(s)	After School Reading Club			
Expected Outcome(s)	 3.5% Increase in performance on end of year reading test Improved CAASPP ELA scores [□] 			

A description of how services for foster youth, English learners, and low-income students are being increased or improved by the percentage required.

Address <u>how</u> the actions overall are expected to result in an increase or improvement, in quality or quantity, for unduplicated students as compared to the services provided to all students. If the action has no associated funds, describe the methodology to determine the proportional percentage.

Include <u>all</u> the actions (eg. 1.1 Title of Action) marked "Contributing – Y," regardless of scope, from the Goals/Actions section; the actions listed in these two sections must match.

Include the percentage increased for each action by taking the amount spent on the action and dividing by the Base grant. All the percentages added together should be roughly equivalent to the total percentage "Projected Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming Year" shown above.

A description of the plan for how the additional concentration grant add-on funding identified above will be used to increase the number of staff providing direct services to students at schools that have a high concentration (above 55 percent) of foster youth, English learners, and low-income students, as applicable.

If the LEA receives the additional concentration grant add-on, describe how the funds are used to increase the number of staff (certificated or classified) to provide direct services to students. Identify the goal and action numbers associated with the implementation of this requirement. If the grant is not sufficient to add staff, describe how the funds are used to retain staff.

If the LEA does not receive the grant, indicate this prompt is not applicable.

Complete one column of table below depending on whether your school has greater than 55% unduplicated pupils.

Staff-to-student ratios by type of school and concentration of unduplicated students	Schools with a student concentration of 55 percent or less	Schools with a student concentration of greater than 55 percent
Staff-to-student ratio of classified staff providing direct services to students	[Provide ratio here] Provide staff-to-student ratio of classified staff FTE: # Students Enrolled as of CBEDS	1 teacher to 12 students
Staff-to-student ratio of certificated staff providing direct services to students	[Provide ratio here] Provide staff-to-student ratio of certificated staff as of CBEDS FTE: # Students Enrolled as of CBEDS	1 staff to 24 students

Instructions

Plan Summary

Engaging Educational Partners

Goals and Actions

Increased or Improved Services for Foster Youth, English Learners, and Low-Income Students

For additional questions or technical assistance related to the completion of the Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP) template, please contact the local county office of education (COE), or the California Department of Education's (CDE's) Local Agency Systems Support Office, by phone at 916-319-0809 or by email at lcff@cde.ca.gov.

Introduction and Instructions

The Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF) requires local educational agencies (LEAs) to engage their local educational partners in an annual planning process to evaluate their progress within eight state priority areas encompassing all statutory metrics (COEs have 10 state priorities). LEAs document the results of this planning process in the LCAP using the template adopted by the State Board of Education.

The LCAP development process serves three distinct, but related functions:

- Comprehensive Strategic Planning: The process of developing and annually updating the LCAP supports comprehensive strategic planning (California Education Code [EC] Section 52064[e][1]). Strategic planning that is comprehensive connects budgetary decisions to teaching and learning performance data. LEAs should continually evaluate the hard choices they make about the use of limited resources to meet student and community needs to ensure opportunities and outcomes are improved for all students.
- Meaningful Engagement of Educational Partners: The LCAP development process should result in an LCAP that reflects decisions
 made through meaningful engagement (EC Section 52064[e][1]). Local educational partners possess valuable perspectives and insights
 about an LEA's programs and services. Effective strategic planning will incorporate these perspectives and insights in order to identify
 potential goals and actions to be included in the LCAP.
- Accountability and Compliance: The LCAP serves an important accountability function because aspects of the LCAP template require LEAs to show that they have complied with various requirements specified in the LCFF statutes and regulations, most notably:
 - Demonstrating that LEAs are increasing or improving services for foster youth, English learners, and low-income students in proportion to the amount of additional funding those students generate under LCFF (EC Section 52064[b][4-6]).

- Establishing goals, supported by actions and related expenditures, that address the statutory priority areas and statutory metrics (*EC* sections 52064[b][1] and [2]).
- Annually reviewing and updating the LCAP to reflect progress toward the goals (EC Section 52064[b][7]).

The LCAP template, like each LEA's final adopted LCAP, is a document, not a process. LEAs must use the template to memorialize the outcome of their LCAP development process, which should: (a) reflect comprehensive strategic planning (b) through meaningful engagement with educational partners that (c) meets legal requirements, as reflected in the final adopted LCAP. The sections included within the LCAP template do not and cannot reflect the full development process, just as the LCAP template itself is not intended as a tool for engaging educational partners.

If a county superintendent of schools has jurisdiction over a single school district, the county board of education and the governing board of the school district may adopt and file for review and approval a single LCAP consistent with the requirements in *EC* sections 52060, 52062, 52066, 52068, and 52070. The LCAP must clearly articulate to which entity's budget (school district or county superintendent of schools) all budgeted and actual expenditures are aligned.

The revised LCAP template for the 2021–22, 2022–23, and 2023–24 school years reflects statutory changes made through Assembly Bill 1840 (Committee on Budget), Chapter 243, Statutes of 2018. These statutory changes enhance transparency regarding expenditures on actions included in the LCAP, including actions that contribute to meeting the requirement to increase or improve services for foster youth, English learners, and low-income students, and to streamline the information presented within the LCAP to make adopted LCAPs more accessible for educational partners and the public.

At its most basic, the adopted LCAP should attempt to distill not just what the LEA is doing for students in transitional kindergarten through grade twelve (TK–12), but also allow educational partners to understand why, and whether those strategies are leading to improved opportunities and outcomes for students. LEAs are strongly encouraged to use language and a level of detail in their adopted LCAPs intended to be meaningful and accessible for the LEA's diverse educational partners and the broader public.

In developing and finalizing the LCAP for adoption, LEAs are encouraged to keep the following overarching frame at the forefront of the strategic planning and educational partner engagement functions:

Given present performance across the state priorities and on indicators in the California School Dashboard (Dashboard), how is the LEA using its budgetary resources to respond to TK–12 student and community needs, and address any performance gaps, including by meeting its obligation to increase or improve services for foster youth, English learners, and low-income students?

LEAs are encouraged to focus on a set of metrics and actions that the LEA believes, based on input gathered from educational partners, research, and experience, will have the biggest impact on behalf of its TK–12 students.

These instructions address the requirements for each section of the LCAP, but may include information about effective practices when developing the LCAP and completing the LCAP itself. Additionally, information is included at the beginning of each section emphasizing the purpose that each section serves.

Plan Summary

Purpose

A well-developed Plan Summary section provides a meaningful context for the LCAP. This section provides information about an LEA's community as well as relevant information about student needs and performance. In order to provide a meaningful context for the rest of the LCAP, the content of this section should be clearly and meaningfully related to the content included in the subsequent sections of the LCAP.

Requirements and Instructions

General Information – Briefly describe the LEA, its schools, and its students in grades TK–12, as applicable to the LEA. For example, information about an LEA in terms of geography, enrollment, or employment, the number and size of specific schools, recent community challenges, and other such information as an LEA wishes to include can enable a reader to more fully understand an LEA's LCAP.

Reflections: Successes – Based on a review of performance on the state indicators and local performance indicators included in the Dashboard, progress toward LCAP goals, local self-assessment tools, input from educational partners, and any other information, what progress is the LEA most proud of and how does the LEA plan to maintain or build upon that success? This may include identifying specific examples of how past increases or improvements in services for foster youth, English learners, and low-income students have led to improved performance for these students.

Reflections: Identified Need – Referring to the Dashboard, identify: (a) any state indicator for which overall performance was in the "Red" or "Orange" performance category or any local indicator where the LEA received a "Not Met" or "Not Met for Two or More Years" rating AND (b) any state indicator for which performance for any student group was two or more performance levels below the "all student" performance. What steps is the LEA planning to take to address these areas of low performance and performance gaps? An LEA that is required to include a goal to address one or more consistently low-performing student groups or low-performing schools must identify that it is required to include this goal and must also identify the applicable student group(s) and/or school(s). Other needs may be identified using locally collected data including data collected to inform the self-reflection tools and reporting local indicators on the Dashboard.

LCAP Highlights – Identify and briefly summarize the key features of this year's LCAP.

Comprehensive Support and Improvement – An LEA with a school or schools identified for comprehensive support and improvement (CSI) under the Every Student Succeeds Act must respond to the following prompts:

- Schools Identified: Identify the schools within the LEA that have been identified for CSI.
- Support for Identified Schools: Describe how the LEA has or will support the identified schools in developing CSI plans that included a
 school-level needs assessment, evidence-based interventions, and the identification of any resource inequities to be addressed through
 the implementation of the CSI plan.
- **Monitoring and Evaluating Effectiveness**: Describe how the LEA will monitor and evaluate the implementation and effectiveness of the CSI plan to support student and school improvement.

Engaging Educational Partners

Purpose

Significant and purposeful engagement of parents, students, educators, and other educational partners, including those representing the student groups identified by LCFF, is critical to the development of the LCAP and the budget process. Consistent with statute, such engagement should support comprehensive strategic planning, accountability, and improvement across the state priorities and locally identified priorities (*EC* Section 52064[e][1]). Engagement of educational partners is an ongoing, annual process.

This section is designed to reflect how the engagement of educational partners influenced the decisions reflected in the adopted LCAP. The goal is to allow educational partners that participated in the LCAP development process and the broader public understand how the LEA engaged educational partners and the impact of that engagement. LEAs are encouraged to keep this goal in the forefront when completing this section.

Statute and regulations specify the educational partners that school districts and COEs must consult when developing the LCAP: teachers, principals, administrators, other school personnel, local bargaining units of the LEA, parents, and students. Before adopting the LCAP, school districts and COEs must share it with the Parent Advisory Committee and, if applicable, to its English Learner Parent Advisory Committee. The superintendent is required by statute to respond in writing to the comments received from these committees. School districts and COEs must also consult with the special education local plan area administrator(s) when developing the LCAP.

Statute requires charter schools to consult with teachers, principals, administrators, other school personnel, parents, and students in developing the LCAP. The LCAP should also be shared with, and LEAs should request input from, schoolsite-level advisory groups, as applicable (e.g., schoolsite councils, English Learner Advisory Councils, student advisory groups, etc.), to facilitate alignment between schoolsite and district-level goals and actions.

Information and resources that support effective engagement, define student consultation, and provide the requirements for advisory group composition, can be found under Resources on the following web page of the CDE's website: https://www.cde.ca.gov/re/lc/.

Requirements and Instructions

Below is an excerpt from the 2018–19 *Guide for Annual Audits of K–12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, which is provided to highlight the legal requirements for engagement of educational partners in the LCAP development process:

Local Control and Accountability Plan:

For county offices of education and school districts only, verify the LEA:

- a) Presented the local control and accountability plan to the parent advisory committee in accordance with Education Code section 52062(a)(1) or 52068(a)(1), as appropriate.
- b) If applicable, presented the local control and accountability plan to the English learner parent advisory committee, in accordance with Education Code section 52062(a)(2) or 52068(a)(2), as appropriate.
- c) Notified members of the public of the opportunity to submit comments regarding specific actions and expenditures proposed to be included in the local control and accountability plan in accordance with Education Code section 52062(a)(3) or 52068(a)(3), as appropriate.
- d) Held at least one public hearing in accordance with Education Code section 52062(b)(1) or 52068(b)(1), as appropriate.
- e) Adopted the local control and accountability plan in a public meeting in accordance with Education Code section 52062(b)(2) or 52068(b)(2), as appropriate.

Prompt 1: "A summary of the process used to engage educational partners and how this engagement was considered before finalizing the LCAP."

Describe the engagement process used by the LEA to involve educational partners in the development of the LCAP, including, at a minimum, describing how the LEA met its obligation to consult with all statutorily required educational partners as applicable to the type of LEA. A sufficient response to this prompt must include general information about the timeline of the process and meetings or other engagement strategies with educational partners. A response may also include information about an LEA's philosophical approach to engaging its educational partners.

Prompt 2: "A summary of the feedback provided by specific educational partners."

Describe and summarize the feedback provided by specific educational partners. A sufficient response to this prompt will indicate ideas, trends, or inputs that emerged from an analysis of the feedback received from educational partners.

Prompt 3: "A description of the aspects of the LCAP that were influenced by specific input from educational partners."

Local Control and Accountability Plan Instructions Page **5** of **23**

A sufficient response to this prompt will provide educational partners and the public with clear, specific information about how the engagement process influenced the development of the LCAP. The response must describe aspects of the LCAP that were influenced by or developed in response to the educational partner feedback described in response to Prompt 2. This may include a description of how the LEA prioritized requests of educational partners within the context of the budgetary resources available or otherwise prioritized areas of focus within the LCAP. For the purposes of this prompt, "aspects" of an LCAP that may have been influenced by educational partner input can include, but are not necessarily limited to:

- Inclusion of a goal or decision to pursue a Focus Goal (as described below)
- Inclusion of metrics other than the statutorily required metrics
- Determination of the desired outcome on one or more metrics
- Inclusion of performance by one or more student groups in the Measuring and Reporting Results subsection
- Inclusion of action(s) or a group of actions
- Elimination of action(s) or group of actions
- Changes to the level of proposed expenditures for one or more actions
- Inclusion of action(s) as contributing to increased or improved services for unduplicated students
- Determination of effectiveness of the specific actions to achieve the goal
- Determination of material differences in expenditures
- Determination of changes made to a goal for the ensuing LCAP year based on the annual update process
- Determination of challenges or successes in the implementation of actions

Goals and Actions

Purpose

Well-developed goals will clearly communicate to educational partners what the LEA plans to accomplish, what the LEA plans to do in order to accomplish the goal, and how the LEA will know when it has accomplished the goal. A goal statement, associated metrics and expected outcomes, and the actions included in the goal should be in alignment. The explanation for why the LEA included a goal is an opportunity for LEAs to clearly communicate to educational partners and the public why, among the various strengths and areas for improvement highlighted by performance data and strategies and actions that could be pursued, the LEA decided to pursue this goal, and the related metrics, expected outcomes, actions, and expenditures.

A well-developed goal can be focused on the performance relative to a metric or metrics for all students, a specific student group(s), narrowing performance gaps, or implementing programs or strategies expected to impact outcomes. LEAs should assess the performance of their student groups when developing goals and the related actions to achieve such goals.

Requirements and Instructions

LEAs should prioritize the goals, specific actions, and related expenditures included within the LCAP within one or more state priorities. LEAs should consider performance on the state and local indicators, including their locally collected and reported data for the local indicators that are included in the Dashboard in determining whether and how to prioritize its goals within the LCAP.

In order to support prioritization of goals, the LCAP template provides LEAs with the option of developing three different kinds of goals:

- Focus Goal: A Focus Goal is relatively more concentrated in scope and may focus on a fewer number of metrics to measure improvement. A Focus Goal statement will be time bound and make clear how the goal is to be measured.
- Broad Goal: A Broad Goal is relatively less concentrated in its scope and may focus on improving performance across a wide range of metrics.
- Maintenance of Progress Goal: A Maintenance of Progress Goal includes actions that may be ongoing without significant changes and allows an LEA to track performance on any metrics not addressed in the other goals of the LCAP.

At a minimum, the LCAP must address all LCFF priorities and associated metrics.

Focus Goal(s)

Goal Description: The description provided for a Focus Goal must be specific, measurable, and time bound. An LEA develops a Focus Goal to address areas of need that may require or benefit from a more specific and data intensive approach. The Focus Goal can explicitly reference the metric(s) by which achievement of the goal will be measured and the time frame according to which the LEA expects to achieve the goal.

Explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal: Explain why the LEA has chosen to prioritize this goal. An explanation must be based on Dashboard data or other locally collected data. LEAs must describe how the LEA identified this goal for focused attention, including relevant consultation with educational partners. LEAs are encouraged to promote transparency and understanding around the decision to pursue a focus goal.

Broad Goal

Goal Description: Describe what the LEA plans to achieve through the actions included in the goal. The description of a broad goal will be clearly aligned with the expected measurable outcomes included for the goal. The goal description organizes the actions and expected outcomes in a cohesive and consistent manner. A goal description is specific enough to be measurable in either quantitative or qualitative terms. A broad goal is not as specific as a focus goal. While it is specific enough to be measurable, there are many different metrics for measuring progress toward the goal.

Explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal: Explain why the LEA developed this goal and how the actions and metrics grouped together will help achieve the goal.

Maintenance of Progress Goal

Goal Description: Describe how the LEA intends to maintain the progress made in the LCFF State Priorities not addressed by the other goals in the LCAP. Use this type of goal to address the state priorities and applicable metrics not addressed within the other goals in the LCAP. The state priorities and metrics to be addressed in this section are those for which the LEA, in consultation with educational partners, has determined to maintain actions and monitor progress while focusing implementation efforts on the actions covered by other goals in the LCAP.

Explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal: Explain how the actions will sustain the progress exemplified by the related metrics.

Required Goals

In general, LEAs have flexibility in determining what goals to include in the LCAP and what those goals will address; however, beginning with the development of the 2022–23 LCAP, LEAs that meet certain criteria are required to include a specific goal in their LCAP.

Consistently low-performing student group(s) criteria: An LEA is eligible for Differentiated Assistance for three or more consecutive years based on the performance of the same student group or groups in the Dashboard. A list of the LEAs required to include a goal in the LCAP based on student group performance, and the student group(s) that lead to identification, may be found on the CDE's Local Control Funding Formula web page at https://www.cde.ca.gov/fg/aa/lc/.

- Consistently low-performing student group(s) goal requirement: An LEA meeting the consistently low-performing student group(s) criteria must include a goal in its LCAP focused on improving the performance of the student group or groups that led to the LEA's eligibility for Differentiated Assistance. This goal must include metrics, outcomes, actions, and expenditures specific to addressing the needs of, and improving outcomes for, this student group or groups. An LEA required to address multiple student groups is not required to have a goal to address each student group; however, each student group must be specifically addressed in the goal. This requirement may not be met by combining this required goal with another goal.
- **Goal Description:** Describe the outcomes the LEA plans to achieve to address the needs of, and improve outcomes for, the student group or groups that led to the LEA's eligibility for Differentiated Assistance.
- Explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal: Explain why the LEA is required to develop this goal, including identifying the student group(s) that lead to the LEA being required to develop this goal, how the actions and associated metrics included in this goal differ from previous efforts to improve outcomes for the student group(s), and why the LEA believes the actions, metrics, and expenditures included in this goal will help achieve the outcomes identified in the goal description.

Low-performing school(s) criteria: The following criteria only applies to a school district or COE with two or more schools; it does not apply to a single-school district. A school district or COE has one or more schools that, for two consecutive years, received the two lowest performance levels on all but one of the state indicators for which the school(s) receive performance levels in the Dashboard and the performance of the "All Students" student group for the LEA is at least one performance level higher in all of those indicators. A list of the LEAs required to include a goal in the LCAP based on school performance, and the school(s) that lead to identification, may be found on the CDE's Local Control Funding Formula web page at https://www.cde.ca.gov/fg/aa/lc/.

- Low-performing school(s) goal requirement: A school district or COE meeting the low-performing school(s) criteria must include a goal in its LCAP focusing on addressing the disparities in performance between the school(s) and the LEA as a whole. This goal must include metrics, outcomes, actions, and expenditures specific to addressing the needs of, and improving outcomes for, the students enrolled at the low-performing school or schools. An LEA required to address multiple schools is not required to have a goal to address each school; however, each school must be specifically addressed in the goal. This requirement may not be met by combining this goal with another goal.
- **Goal Description:** Describe what outcomes the LEA plans to achieve to address the disparities in performance between the students enrolled at the low-performing school(s) and the students enrolled at the LEA as a whole.
- Explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal: Explain why the LEA is required to develop this goal, including identifying the schools(s) that lead to the LEA being required to develop this goal; how the actions and associated metrics included in this goal differ from previous efforts to improve outcomes for the school(s); and why the LEA believes the actions, metrics, and expenditures included in this goal will help achieve the outcomes for students enrolled at the low-performing school or schools identified in the goal description.

Measuring and Reporting Results:

For each LCAP year, identify the metric(s) that the LEA will use to track progress toward the expected outcomes. LEAs are encouraged to identify metrics for specific student groups, as appropriate, including expected outcomes that would reflect narrowing of any existing performance gaps.

Include in the baseline column the most recent data associated with this metric available at the time of adoption of the LCAP for the first year of the three-year plan. LEAs may use data as reported on the 2019 Dashboard for the baseline of a metric only if that data represents the most recent available (e.g., high school graduation rate).

Using the most recent data available may involve reviewing data the LEA is preparing for submission to the California Longitudinal Pupil Achievement Data System (CALPADS) or data that the LEA has recently submitted to CALPADS. Because final 2020–21 outcomes on some metrics may not be computable at the time the 2021–24 LCAP is adopted (e.g., graduation rate, suspension rate), the most recent data available may include a point in time calculation taken each year on the same date for comparability purposes.

The baseline data shall remain unchanged throughout the three-year LCAP.

Complete the table as follows:

- Metric: Indicate how progress is being measured using a metric.
- **Baseline**: Enter the baseline when completing the LCAP for 2021–22. As described above, the baseline is the most recent data associated with a metric. Indicate the school year to which the data applies, consistent with the instructions above.
- **Year 1 Outcome**: When completing the LCAP for 2022–23, enter the most recent data available. Indicate the school year to which the data applies, consistent with the instructions above.
- **Year 2 Outcome**: When completing the LCAP for 2023–24, enter the most recent data available. Indicate the school year to which the data applies, consistent with the instructions above.
- Year 3 Outcome: When completing the LCAP for 2024–25, enter the most recent data available. Indicate the school year to which the
 data applies, consistent with the instructions above. The 2024–25 LCAP will be the first year in the next three-year cycle. Completing this
 column will be part of the Annual Update for that year.
- **Desired Outcome for 2023–24**: When completing the first year of the LCAP, enter the desired outcome for the relevant metric the LEA expects to achieve by the end of the 2023–24 LCAP year.

Timeline for completing the "Measuring and Reporting Results" part of the Goal.

Metric	Baseline	Year 1 Outcome	Year 2 Outcome	Year 3 Outcome	Desired Outcome for Year 3 (2023–24)
Enter information in this box when completing the LCAP for 2021–22 .	Enter information in this box when completing the LCAP for 2021–22 .	Enter information in this box when completing the LCAP for 2022–23 . Leave blank until then.	Enter information in this box when completing the LCAP for 2023–24. Leave blank until then.	Enter information in this box when completing the LCAP for 2024–25 . Leave blank until then.	Enter information in this box when completing the LCAP for 2021–22 or when adding a new metric.

The metrics may be quantitative or qualitative; but at minimum, an LEA's LCAP must include goals that are measured using all of the applicable metrics for the related state priorities, in each LCAP year as applicable to the type of LEA. To the extent a state priority does not specify one or more metrics (e.g., implementation of state academic content and performance standards), the LEA must identify a metric to use within the

LCAP. For these state priorities, LEAs are encouraged to use metrics based on or reported through the relevant self-reflection tool for local indicators within the Dashboard.

Actions: Enter the action number. Provide a short title for the action. This title will also appear in the action tables. Provide a description of the action. Enter the total amount of expenditures associated with this action. Budgeted expenditures from specific fund sources will be provided in the summary tables. Indicate whether the action contributes to meeting the increase or improved services requirement as described in the Increased or Improved Services section using a "Y" for Yes or an "N" for No. (**Note:** for each such action offered on an LEA-wide or schoolwide basis, the LEA will need to provide additional information in the Increased or Improved Services to address the requirements in *California Code of Regulations*, Title 5 [5 *CCR*] Section 15496(b) in the Increased or Improved Services Section of the LCAP).

Actions for English Learners: School districts, COEs, and charter schools that have a numerically significant English learner student subgroup must include specific actions in the LCAP related to, at a minimum, the language acquisition programs, as defined in *EC* Section 306, provided to students and professional development activities specific to English learners.

Actions for Foster Youth: School districts, COEs, and charter schools that have a numerically significant Foster Youth student subgroup are encouraged to include specific actions in the LCAP designed to meet needs specific to Foster Youth students.

Goal Analysis:

Enter the LCAP Year.

Using actual annual measurable outcome data, including data from the Dashboard, analyze whether the planned actions were effective in achieving the goal. Respond to the prompts as instructed.

- Describe the overall implementation of the actions to achieve the articulated goal. Include a discussion of relevant challenges and successes experienced with the implementation process. This must include any instance where the LEA did not implement a planned action or implemented a planned action in a manner that differs substantively from how it was described in the adopted LCAP.
- Explain material differences between Budgeted Expenditures and Estimated Actual Expenditures and between the Planned Percentages
 of Improved Services and Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services, as applicable. Minor variances in expenditures or
 percentages do not need to be addressed, and a dollar-for-dollar accounting is not required.
- Describe the effectiveness of the specific actions to achieve the articulated goal as measured by the LEA. In some cases, not all actions in a goal will be intended to improve performance on all of the metrics associated with the goal. When responding to this prompt, LEAs may assess the effectiveness of a single action or group of actions within the goal in the context of performance on a single metric or group of specific metrics within the goal that are applicable to the action(s). Grouping actions with metrics will allow for more robust analysis of whether the strategy the LEA is using to impact a specified set of metrics is working and increase transparency for

educational partners. LEAs are encouraged to use such an approach when goals include multiple actions and metrics that are not closely associated.

 Describe any changes made to this goal, expected outcomes, metrics, or actions to achieve this goal as a result of this analysis and analysis of the data provided in the Dashboard or other local data, as applicable.

Increased or Improved Services for Foster Youth, English Learners, and Low-Income Students

Purpose

A well-written Increased or Improved Services section provides educational partners with a comprehensive description, within a single dedicated section, of how an LEA plans to increase or improve services for its unduplicated students in grades TK–12 as compared to all students in grades TK–12, as applicable, and how LEA-wide or schoolwide actions identified for this purpose meet regulatory requirements. Descriptions provided should include sufficient detail yet be sufficiently succinct to promote a broader understanding of educational partners to facilitate their ability to provide input. An LEA's description in this section must align with the actions included in the Goals and Actions section as contributing.

Requirements and Instructions

Projected LCFF Supplemental and/or Concentration Grants: Specify the amount of LCFF supplemental and concentration grant funds the LEA estimates it will receive in the coming year based on the number and concentration of low income, foster youth, and English learner students.

Projected Additional LCFF Concentration Grant (15 percent): Specify the amount of additional LCFF concentration grant add-on funding, as described in *EC* Section 42238.02, that the LEA estimates it will receive in the coming year.

Projected Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year: Specify the estimated percentage by which services for unduplicated pupils must be increased or improved as compared to the services provided to all students in the LCAP year as calculated pursuant to 5 CCR Section 15496(a)(7).

LCFF Carryover — **Percentage:** Specify the LCFF Carryover — Percentage identified in the LCFF Carryover Table. If a carryover percentage is not identified in the LCFF Carryover Table, specify a percentage of zero (0.00%).

LCFF Carryover — **Dollar:** Specify the LCFF Carryover — Dollar amount identified in the LCFF Carryover Table. If a carryover amount is not identified in the LCFF Carryover Table, specify an amount of zero (\$0).

Total Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year: Add the Projected Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year and the Proportional LCFF Required Carryover Percentage and specify the percentage. This is the LEAs percentage by which services for unduplicated pupils must be increased or improved as compared to the services provided to all students in the LCAP year, as calculated pursuant to 5 *CCR* Section 15496(a)(7).

Required Descriptions:

For each action being provided to an entire school, or across the entire school district or COE, an explanation of (1) how the needs of foster youth, English learners, and low-income students were considered first, and (2) how these actions are effective in meeting the goals for these students.

For each action included in the Goals and Actions section as contributing to the increased or improved services requirement for unduplicated pupils and provided on an LEA-wide or schoolwide basis, the LEA must include an explanation consistent with 5 *CCR* Section 15496(b). For any such actions continued into the 2021–24 LCAP from the 2017–2020 LCAP, the LEA must determine whether or not the action was effective as expected, and this determination must reflect evidence of outcome data or actual implementation to date.

Principally Directed and Effective: An LEA demonstrates how an action is principally directed towards and effective in meeting the LEA's goals for unduplicated students when the LEA explains how:

- It considers the needs, conditions, or circumstances of its unduplicated pupils;
- The action, or aspect(s) of the action (including, for example, its design, content, methods, or location), is based on these considerations; and
- The action is intended to help achieve an expected measurable outcome of the associated goal.

As such, the response provided in this section may rely on a needs assessment of unduplicated students.

Conclusory statements that a service will help achieve an expected outcome for the goal, without an explicit connection or further explanation as to how, are not sufficient. Further, simply stating that an LEA has a high enrollment percentage of a specific student group or groups does not meet the increase or improve services standard because enrolling students is not the same as serving students.

For example, if an LEA determines that low-income students have a significantly lower attendance rate than the attendance rate for all students, it might justify LEA-wide or schoolwide actions to address this area of need in the following way:

After assessing the needs, conditions, and circumstances of our low-income students, we learned that the attendance rate of our low-income students is 7 percent lower than the attendance rate for all students. (Needs, Conditions, Circumstances [Principally Directed])

In order to address this condition of our low-income students, we will develop and implement a new attendance program that is designed to address some of the major causes of absenteeism, including lack of reliable transportation and food, as well as a school climate that does not emphasize the importance of attendance. Goal N, Actions X, Y, and Z provide additional transportation and nutritional resources as well as a districtwide educational campaign on the benefits of high attendance rates. (Contributing Action[s])

These actions are being provided on an LEA-wide basis and we expect/hope that all students with less than a 100 percent attendance rate will benefit. However, because of the significantly lower attendance rate of low-income students, and because the actions meet needs most associated with the chronic stresses and experiences of a socio-economically disadvantaged status, we expect that the attendance rate for our low-income students will increase significantly more than the average attendance rate of all other students. (Measurable Outcomes [Effective In])

COEs and Charter Schools: Describe how actions included as contributing to meeting the increased or improved services requirement on an LEA-wide basis are principally directed to and effective in meeting its goals for unduplicated pupils in the state and any local priorities as described above. In the case of COEs and charter schools, schoolwide and LEA-wide are considered to be synonymous.

For School Districts Only:

Actions Provided on an LEA-Wide Basis:

Unduplicated Percentage > 55 percent: For school districts with an unduplicated pupil percentage of 55 percent or more, describe how these actions are principally directed to and effective in meeting its goals for unduplicated pupils in the state and any local priorities as described above.

Unduplicated Percentage < 55 percent: For school districts with an unduplicated pupil percentage of less than 55 percent, describe how these actions are principally directed to and effective in meeting its goals for unduplicated pupils in the state and any local priorities. Also describe how the actions **are the most effective use of the funds** to meet these goals for its unduplicated pupils. Provide the basis for this determination, including any alternatives considered, supporting research, experience, or educational theory.

Actions Provided on a Schoolwide Basis:

School Districts must identify in the description those actions being funded and provided on a schoolwide basis, and include the required description supporting the use of the funds on a schoolwide basis.

For schools with 40 percent or more enrollment of unduplicated pupils: Describe how these actions are principally directed to and effective in meeting its goals for its unduplicated pupils in the state and any local priorities.

For school districts expending funds on a schoolwide basis at a school with less than 40 percent enrollment of unduplicated pupils: Describe how these actions are principally directed to and how the actions are the most effective use of the funds to meet its goals for foster youth, English learners, and low-income students in the state and any local priorities.

A description of how services for foster youth, English learners, and low-income students are being increased or improved by the percentage required.

Consistent with the requirements of 5 *CCR* Section 15496, describe how services provided for unduplicated pupils are increased or improved by at least the percentage calculated as compared to the services provided for all students in the LCAP year. To improve services means to grow services in quality and to increase services means to grow services in quantity. Services are increased or improved by those actions in the LCAP that are included in the Goals and Actions section as contributing to the increased or improved services requirement, whether they are provided on an LEA-wide or schoolwide basis or provided on a limited basis to unduplicated students. A limited action is an action that only serves foster youth, English learners, and/or low-income students. This description must address how these action(s) are expected to result in the required proportional increase or improvement in services for unduplicated pupils as compared to the services the LEA provides to all students for the relevant LCAP year.

For any action contributing to meeting the increased or improved services requirement that is associated with a Planned Percentage of Improved Services in the Contributing Summary Table rather than an expenditure of LCFF funds, describe the methodology that was used to determine the contribution of the action towards the proportional percentage. See the instructions for determining the Planned Percentage of Improved Services for information on calculating the Percentage of Improved Services.

A description of the plan for how the additional concentration grant add-on funding identified above will be used to increase the number of staff providing direct services to students at schools that have a high concentration (above 55 percent) of foster youth, English learners, and low-income students, as applicable.

An LEA that receives the additional concentration grant add-on described in *EC* Section 42238.02 is required to demonstrate how it is using these funds to increase the number of staff who provide direct services to students at schools with an enrollment of unduplicated students that is greater than 55 percent as compared to the number of staff who provide direct services to students at schools with an enrollment of unduplicated students that is equal to or less than 55 percent. The staff who provide direct services to students must be certificated staff and/or classified staff employed by the LEA; classified staff includes custodial staff.

Provide the following descriptions, as applicable to the LEA:

An LEA that does not receive a concentration grant or the concentration grant add-on must indicate that a response to this prompt is not applicable.

Identify the goal and action numbers of the actions in the LCAP that the LEA is implementing to meet the requirement to increase the number of staff who provide direct services to students at schools with an enrollment of unduplicated students that is greater than 55 percent.

An LEA that does not have comparison schools from which to describe how it is using the concentration grant add-on funds, such as an LEA that only has schools with an enrollment of unduplicated students that is greater than 55 percent, must describe how it is using the funds to increase the number of credentialed staff, classified staff, or both, including custodial staff, who provide direct services to students at selected schools and the criteria used to determine which schools require additional staffing support.

In the event that an additional concentration grant add-on is not sufficient to increase staff providing direct services to students at a school with an enrollment of unduplicated students that is greater than 55 percent, the LEA must describe how it is using the funds to retain staff providing direct services to students at a school with an enrollment of unduplicated students that is greater than 55 percent.

Complete the table as follows:

- Provide the staff-to-student ratio of classified staff providing direct services to students with a concentration of unduplicated students that
 is 55 percent or less and the staff-to-student ratio of classified staff providing direct services to students at schools with a concentration
 of unduplicated students that is greater than 55 percent, as applicable to the LEA. The LEA may group its schools by grade span
 (Elementary, Middle/Junior High, and High Schools), as applicable to the LEA. The staff-to-student ratio must be based on the number of
 full time equivalent (FTE) staff and the number of enrolled students as counted on the first Wednesday in October of each year.
- Provide the staff-to-student ratio of certificated staff providing direct services to students at schools with a concentration of unduplicated students that is 55 percent or less and the staff-to-student ratio of certificated staff providing direct services to students at schools with a concentration of unduplicated students that is greater than 55 percent, as applicable to the LEA. The LEA may group its schools by grade span (Elementary, Middle/Junior High, and High Schools), as applicable to the LEA. The staff-to-student ratio must be based on the number of FTE staff and the number of enrolled students as counted on the first Wednesday in October of each year.

Action Tables

Complete the Data Entry Table for each action in the LCAP. The information entered into this table will automatically populate the other Action Tables. Information is only entered into the Data Entry Table, the Annual Update Table, the Contributing Actions Annual Update Table, and the LCFF Carryover Table. With the exception of the Data Entry Table, the word "input" has been added to column headers to aid in identifying the column(s) where information will be entered. Information is not entered on the remaining Action tables.

The following tables are required to be included as part of the LCAP adopted by the local governing board or governing body:

- Table 1: Total Planned Expenditures Table (for the coming LCAP Year)
- Table 2: Contributing Actions Table (for the coming LCAP Year)
- Table 3: Annual Update Table (for the current LCAP Year)

- Table 4: Contributing Actions Annual Update Table (for the current LCAP Year)
- Table 5: LCFF Carryover Table (for the current LCAP Year)

Note: The coming LCAP Year is the year that is being planned for, while the current LCAP year is the current year of implementation. For example, when developing the 2022–23 LCAP, 2022–23 will be the coming LCAP Year and 2021–22 will be the current LCAP Year.

Data Entry Table

The Data Entry Table may be included in the LCAP as adopted by the local governing board or governing body, but is not required to be included. In the Data Entry Table, input the following information for each action in the LCAP for that applicable LCAP year:

- LCAP Year: Identify the applicable LCAP Year.
- 1. Projected LCFF Base Grant: Provide the total amount of LCFF funding the LEA estimates it will receive for the coming school year, excluding the supplemental and concentration grants and the add-ons for the Targeted Instructional Improvement Grant Program and the Home to School Transportation Program, pursuant to 5 CCR Section 15496(a)(8).

See *EC* sections 2574 (for COEs) and 42238.02 (for school districts and charter schools), as applicable, for LCFF apportionment calculations.

- 2. Projected LCFF Supplemental and/or Concentration Grants: Provide the total amount of LCFF supplemental and concentration grants the LEA estimates it will receive on the basis of the number and concentration of unduplicated students for the coming school year.
- 3. Projected Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year: This percentage will not be entered; it is calculated based on the Projected LCFF Base Grant and the Projected LCFF Supplemental and/or Concentration Grants, pursuant to 5 CCR Section 15496(a)(8). This is the percentage by which services for unduplicated pupils must be increased or improved as compared to the services provided to all students in the coming LCAP year.
- LCFF Carryover Percentage: Specify the LCFF Carryover Percentage identified in the LCFF Carryover Table from the prior LCAP year. If a carryover percentage is not identified in the LCFF Carryover Table, specify a percentage of zero (0.00%).
- Total Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year: This percentage will not be entered; it is calculated based on the Projected Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year and the LCFF Carryover Percentage. This is the percentage by which the LEA must increase or improve services for unduplicated pupils as compared to the services provided to all students in the coming LCAP year.

- Goal #: Enter the LCAP Goal number for the action.
- Action #: Enter the action's number as indicated in the LCAP Goal.
- Action Title: Provide a title of the action.
- Student Group(s): Indicate the student group or groups who will be the primary beneficiary of the action by entering "All," or by entering a specific student group or groups.
- Contributing to Increased or Improved Services?: Type "Yes" if the action is included as contributing to meeting the increased or improved services; OR, type "No" if the action is **not** included as contributing to meeting the increased or improved services.
- If "Yes" is entered into the Contributing column, then complete the following columns:
 - Scope: The scope of an action may be LEA-wide (i.e., districtwide, countywide, or charterwide), schoolwide, or limited. An action
 that is LEA-wide in scope upgrades the entire educational program of the LEA. An action that is schoolwide in scope upgrades the
 entire educational program of a single school. An action that is limited in its scope is an action that serves only one or more
 unduplicated student groups.
 - Unduplicated Student Group(s): Regardless of scope, contributing actions serve one or more unduplicated student groups.
 Indicate one or more unduplicated student groups for whom services are being increased or improved as compared to what all students receive.
 - Location: Identify the location where the action will be provided. If the action is provided to all schools within the LEA, the LEA must indicate "All Schools." If the action is provided to specific schools within the LEA or specific grade spans only, the LEA must enter "Specific Schools" or "Specific Grade Spans." Identify the individual school or a subset of schools or grade spans (e.g., all high schools or grades transitional kindergarten through grade five), as appropriate.
- **Time Span**: Enter "ongoing" if the action will be implemented for an indeterminate period of time. Otherwise, indicate the span of time for which the action will be implemented. For example, an LEA might enter "1 Year," or "2 Years," or "6 Months."
- **Total Personnel**: Enter the total amount of personnel expenditures utilized to implement this action.
- **Total Non-Personnel**: This amount will be automatically calculated based on information provided in the Total Personnel column and the Total Funds column.

- LCFF Funds: Enter the total amount of LCFF funds utilized to implement this action, if any. LCFF funds include all funds that make up an LEA's total LCFF target (i.e., base grant, grade span adjustment, supplemental grant, concentration grant, Targeted Instructional Improvement Block Grant, and Home-To-School Transportation).
 - Note: For an action to contribute towards meeting the increased or improved services requirement it must include some measure
 of LCFF funding. The action may also include funding from other sources, however the extent to which an action contributes to
 meeting the increased or improved services requirement is based on the LCFF funding being used to implement the action.
- Other State Funds: Enter the total amount of Other State Funds utilized to implement this action, if any.
- Local Funds: Enter the total amount of Local Funds utilized to implement this action, if any.
- Federal Funds: Enter the total amount of Federal Funds utilized to implement this action, if any.
- Total Funds: This amount is automatically calculated based on amounts entered in the previous four columns.
- Planned Percentage of Improved Services: For any action identified as contributing, being provided on a Limited basis to unduplicated students, and that does not have funding associated with the action, enter the planned quality improvement anticipated for the action as a percentage rounded to the nearest hundredth (0.00%). A limited action is an action that only serves foster youth, English learners, and/or low-income students.
 - As noted in the instructions for the Increased or Improved Services section, when identifying a Planned Percentage of Improved Services, the LEA must describe the methodology that it used to determine the contribution of the action towards the proportional percentage. The percentage of improved services for an action corresponds to the amount of LCFF funding that the LEA estimates it would expend to implement the action if it were funded.
 - For example, an LEA determines that there is a need to analyze data to ensure that instructional aides and expanded learning providers know what targeted supports to provide to students who are foster youth. The LEA could implement this action by hiring additional staff to collect and analyze data and to coordinate supports for students, which the LEA estimates would cost \$165,000. Instead, the LEA chooses to utilize a portion of existing staff time to analyze data relating to students who are foster youth. This analysis will then be shared with site principals who will use the data to coordinate services provided by instructional assistants and expanded learning providers to target support to students. In this example, the LEA would divide the estimated cost of \$165,000 by the amount of LCFF Funding identified in the Data Entry Table and then convert the quotient to a percentage. This percentage is the Planned Percentage of Improved Service for the action.

Contributing Actions Table

As noted above, information will not be entered in the Contributing Actions Table; however, the 'Contributing to Increased or Improved Services?' column will need to be checked to ensure that only actions with a "Yes" are displaying. If actions with a "No" are displayed or if actions that are contributing are not displaying in the column, use the drop-down menu in the column header to filter only the "Yes" responses.

Annual Update Table

In the Annual Update Table, provide the following information for each action in the LCAP for the relevant LCAP year:

• Estimated Actual Expenditures: Enter the total estimated actual expenditures to implement this action, if any.

Contributing Actions Annual Update Table

In the Contributing Actions Annual Update Table, check the 'Contributing to Increased or Improved Services?' column to ensure that only actions with a "Yes" are displaying. If actions with a "No" are displayed or if actions that are contributing are not displaying in the column, use the drop-down menu in the column header to filter only the "Yes" responses. Provide the following information for each contributing action in the LCAP for the relevant LCAP year:

- 6. Estimated Actual LCFF Supplemental and/or Concentration Grants: Provide the total amount of LCFF supplemental and
 concentration grants the LEA estimates it will actually receive based on of the number and concentration of unduplicated students in the
 current school year.
- Estimated Actual Expenditures for Contributing Actions: Enter the total estimated actual expenditure of LCFF funds used to implement this action, if any.
- Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services: For any action identified as contributing, being provided on a Limited basis only to unduplicated students, and that does not have funding associated with the action, enter the total estimated actual quality improvement anticipated for the action as a percentage rounded to the nearest hundredth (0.00%).
 - Building on the example provided above for calculating the Planned Percentage of Improved Services, the LEA in the example implements the action. As part of the annual update process, the LEA reviews implementation and student outcome data and determines that the action was implemented with fidelity and that outcomes for foster youth students improved. The LEA reviews the original estimated cost for the action and determines that had it hired additional staff to collect and analyze data and to coordinate supports for students that estimated actual cost would have been \$169,500 due to a cost of living adjustment. The LEA would divide the estimated actual cost of \$169,500 by the amount of LCFF Funding identified in the Data Entry Table and then convert the quotient to a percentage. This percentage is the Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services for the action.

LCFF Carryover Table

- 9. Estimated Actual LCFF Base Grant: Provide the total amount of LCFF funding the LEA estimates it will receive for the current school year, excluding the supplemental and concentration grants and the add-ons for the Targeted Instructional Improvement Grant Program and the Home to School Transportation Program, pursuant to 5 CCR Section 15496(a)(8).
- 10. Total Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Current School Year: This percentage will not be entered. The percentage is calculated based on the amounts of the Estimated Actual LCFF Base Grant (9) and the Estimated Actual LCFF Supplemental and/or Concentration Grants (6), pursuant to 5 CCR Section 15496(a)(8), plus the LCFF Carryover Percentage from the prior year. This is the percentage by which services for unduplicated pupils must be increased or improved as compared to the services provided to all students in the current LCAP year.

Calculations in the Action Tables

To reduce the duplication of effort of LEAs, the Action Tables include functionality such as pre-population of fields and cells based on the information provided in the Data Entry Table, the Annual Update Summary Table, and the Contributing Actions Table. For transparency, the functionality and calculations used are provided below.

Contributing Actions Table

- 4. Total Planned Contributing Expenditures (LCFF Funds)
 - This amount is the total of the Planned Expenditures for Contributing Actions (LCFF Funds) column
- 5. Total Planned Percentage of Improved Services
 - o This percentage is the total of the Planned Percentage of Improved Services column
- Planned Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the coming school year (4 divided by 1, plus 5)
 - This percentage is calculated by dividing the Total Planned Contributing Expenditures (4) by the Projected LCFF Base Grant (1), converting the quotient to a percentage, and adding it to the Total Planned Percentage of Improved Services (5).

Contributing Actions Annual Update Table

Pursuant to *EC* Section 42238.07(c)(2), if the Total Planned Contributing Expenditures (4) is less than the Estimated Actual LCFF Supplemental and Concentration Grants (6), the LEA is required to calculate the difference between the Total Planned Percentage of Improved Services (5) and the Total Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services (7). If the Total Planned Contributing Expenditures (4) is equal to or greater

than the Estimated Actual LCFF Supplemental and Concentration Grants (6), the Difference Between Planned and Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services will display "Not Required."

- 6. Estimated Actual LCFF Supplemental and Concentration Grants
 - This is the total amount of LCFF supplemental and concentration grants the LEA estimates it will actually receive based on of the number and concentration of unduplicated students in the current school year.
- 4. Total Planned Contributing Expenditures (LCFF Funds)
 - This amount is the total of the Last Year's Planned Expenditures for Contributing Actions (LCFF Funds)
- 7. Total Estimated Actual Expenditures for Contributing Actions
 - This amount is the total of the Estimated Actual Expenditures for Contributing Actions (LCFF Funds)
- Difference Between Planned and Estimated Actual Expenditures for Contributing Actions (Subtract 7 from 4)
 - This amount is the Total Estimated Actual Expenditures for Contributing Actions (7) subtracted from the Total Planned Contributing Expenditures (4)
- 5. Total Planned Percentage of Improved Services (%)
 - This amount is the total of the Planned Percentage of Improved Services column
- 8. Total Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services (%)
 - This amount is the total of the Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services column
- Difference Between Planned and Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services (Subtract 5 from 8)
 - This amount is the Total Planned Percentage of Improved Services (5) subtracted from the Total Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services (8)

LCFF Carryover Table

• 10. Total Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Current School Year (6 divided by 9 + Carryover %)

- This percentage is the Estimated Actual LCFF Supplemental and/or Concentration Grants (6) divided by the Estimated Actual LCFF Base Grant (9) plus the LCFF Carryover Percentage from the prior year.
- 11. Estimated Actual Percentage of Increased or Improved Services (7 divided by 9, plus 8)
 - This percentage is the Total Estimated Actual Expenditures for Contributing Actions (7) divided by the LCFF Funding (9), then converting the quotient to a percentage and adding the Total Estimated Actual Percentage of Improved Services (8).
- 12. LCFF Carryover Dollar Amount LCFF Carryover (Subtract 11 from 10 and multiply by 9)
 - If the Estimated Actual Percentage of Increased or Improved Services (11) is less than the Estimated Actual Percentage to Increase or Improve Services (10), the LEA is required to carry over LCFF funds.

The amount of LCFF funds is calculated by subtracting the Estimated Actual Percentage to Increase or Improve Services (11) from the Estimated Actual Percentage of Increased or Improved Services (10) and then multiplying by the Estimated Actual LCFF Base Grant (9). This amount is the amount of LCFF funds that is required to be carried over to the coming year.

- 13. LCFF Carryover Percentage (12 divided by 9)
 - This percentage is the unmet portion of the Percentage to Increase or Improve Services that the LEA must carry over into the coming LCAP year. The percentage is calculated by dividing the LCFF Carryover (12) by the LCFF Funding (9).

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